Jamaica El Space 151st Street and Archer Avenue Queens, NY 11432

Type: Public Plaza
Clinet: AlA Queens

Year: 2016

Project Size: 64,160 S.F.

For more than 180 years Jamaica, Queens has been a major transportation hub for the New York region, since the inception of the Long Island Rail Road system in 1836. Its role as transportation artery might have changed over the years, but it is in the metropolitan public transportation arena where we find its service as relevant today, as it was in the late 19th Century.

Partner in charge: Willy Zambrano

Design Partner: Daniel Barrenechea

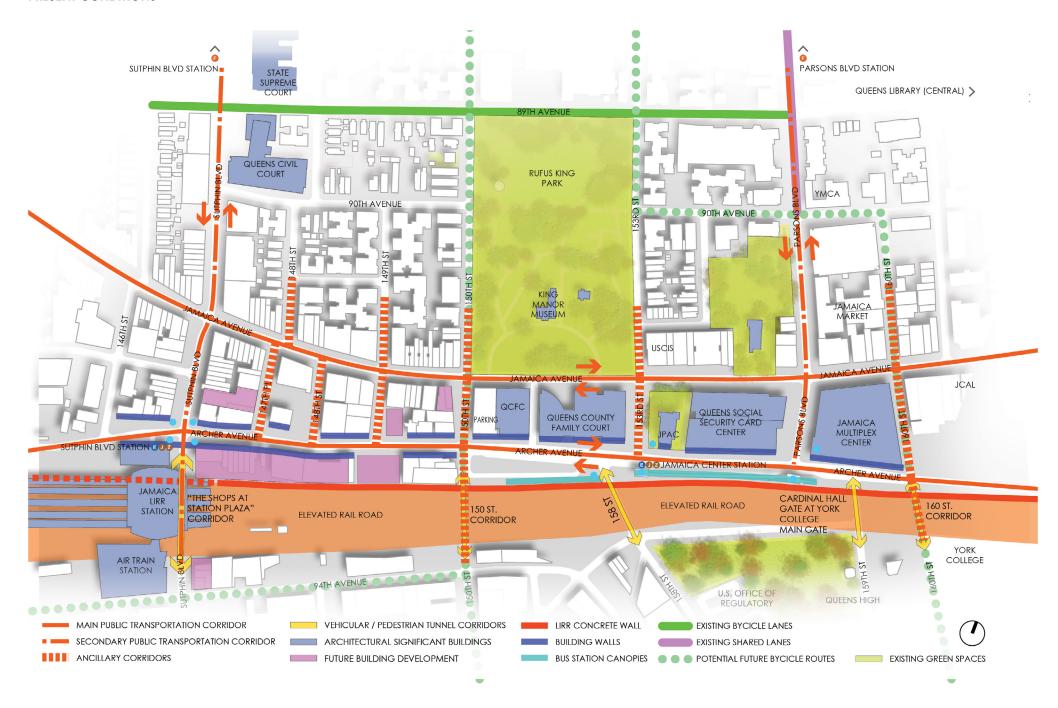
Designer: Danica Vildoso

Designer: Jazmine Marte



As the largest community in south Queens, Downtown Jamaica and its central location as a transit hub, has remained the key to an emerging development initiative; and the current demographics justify the efforts. Weekly ridership of more than 42,000 commuters at the Jamaica subway station, the more than 254,000 weekly bus riders, the 11,000 average riders of the Air Train system in conjunction to the more than 98,000 LIRR users provide an average or 434,000 weekly riders passing through the hub known as Jamaica Center. By numbers alone this is an impressive statistic.

PRESENT CONDITIONS



Present day Jamaica is pursuing substantial commercial developments that will permanently change its urban fabric. As is the case in many New York City neighborhoods where such burgeoning change rapidly impacts urban life and neighborhoods, it is too early to measure its long lasting effects. Due to the nature of projects in construction, a safe assumption can be made that these projects respond to the transient nature of Jamaica as a transit hub in the region. And while "all the roads lead to Rome," in this particular scenario, public transportation and its power to connect networks and neighborhoods can also have the undesired effect of dissociation. Downtown Jamaica still is more a place for passing through than a destination.



The Jamaica El-Space Design Initiative aims at becoming an agent of change for the region. It is a design proposal based on the premise that public space is a human necessity. It is an extension of our private realm, a place of gathering and assembly, where public life happens. By reclaiming streets, roads and spaces currently used for parking and traffic we will return precious public areas back to the community. And while the merits of an urban beautification program might invigorate neighborhoods and encourage economic growth, it is unsustainable if not accompanied by commercial opportunities. Public Space and Private Development must inhabit the same space, and the potential synergy of this relationship is what creates a living city. This is the opportunity explored henceforth.



Providing new life and uses to the existing environment by means of temporary and permanent installations. Archer Avenue could become a user friendly public space for the community, the users and the casual passerby.

PEDESTRIAN CORRIDORS

Walkable spaces where public amenities such as seating, good lighting and greenery provide a pleasant walk. Storefront shops and commerce will add life an extended use to these amenities.

UNGATED PARKS

Parks that are open and inviting to public use where pedestrians could rest, take a lunch break and interact with the environment, thus reclaiming parks for the community and users.

TUNNEL AS LIGHT INTERVENTIONS

Eliminating dark tunnels and alleys to enhance pedestrian safety and experience. Create an inviting connect underneath the underpass. The experience can be flexible and transforming with current available lighting technology.

CREATING VISUAL EVENTS

LIGHTING STRATEGY

By mixing site specific art with the rich history of Jamaica as a transportation hub, buses, trains and subway cars can be transformed into artistic interventions at pedestrian level, street walls and rooftops. These artworks can become visual events, if strategically paired with the participation of the private sector, as branding.

Improving illumination by adding lights in public areas such as billboards, light posts and light

bollards. Inviting temporary lighting installations, commercial storefront lighting and tunnel illumi-

nation that will contribute to safety of the neigh

BICYCLE CONNECTIONS

Making it easier for cyclists to travel and reach their destinations by providing them with the security and space. Connecting Jamaica to the Queens Boulevard bike paths and to Flushing. Possibly creating the ability to, for the first time, connect biking from Jamaica to Midtown Manhattan in thirty minutes via the Queens Borough Bridge.

ART INSTALLATIONS

In addition to the seasonal visual events with sponsorship programs, more permanent multi-media art can be inserted into the fabric of Downtown Jamaica.



In its current version, Archer Avenue is essentially a vehicular corridor, but the public is forced to use its narrow sidewalks and sterile facades as a pedestrian corridor. Jamaica El-Space is devised as a flexible Public Plaza for its community: with places to rest and observe urban life, spaces for assembly, art installations, sustainable landscape, improved lighting for its diverse potential programs, MTA station improvements and reclaiming 151st Street as a public thoroughfare. All of these elements are interlaced with new raised pedestrian crossings to make new plaza, 151st Street and King Rufus Park a true pedestrian network of public areas and fully handicap accessible. This is achieved by articulating objects, paving, lighting strategy and street furniture, fixtures and equipment with recognizable designs evocative of the existing railway infrastructure and friendly wayfinding paths and circulation systems.

